

**Kesva an Taves Kernewek
Kessedhek Apposyansow
Derivadow rag ombrofyoryon 2019**

Apposyansow skrifys a vydh synsys dhe 10 eur an 15^{ves} a vis-Metheven 2019 y'n kresennow a syw:

Skol Lyskerrys; Lys Kernow Truru; City Lit. Loundres.

Restransow a vydh gwrys rag ombrofyoryon tramor.

An 4a gradh Paper II a vydh synsys dhe 10 eur an 22^a a vis-Metheven yn Lys Kernow, Truru.

Kostow (synsys ynna an apposyans war anow):

1a gradh: £5, 1 paper, 2 our;

2a gradh: £10, 1 paper, 2½ our;

3a gradh: £15, 1paper, 3 our;

4a gradh: £25, Paper I Yeth, 3 our

Paper II Lyenn hag Istory, 3 our

Ny yllir assaya moy es unn gradh y'n vlydhen.

Apposyansow war anow: Gradh 1 gwari-rol; goslowes ha konvedhes; kows kemmyn; kows arbennik*. **Gradh 2** gwari-rol; goslowes ha konvedhes; kows kemmyn. **Gradh 3** gwari-rol; goslowes ha konvedhes; kows kemmyn; kows arbennik*. **Gradh 4** goslowes ha konvedhes; dadhel a-dro dhe destenn settys*, keskows kemmyn.

Redyewgh steus an apposyansow orth an nessa folenn.

**Testennow rag an kows arbennik:*

1a gradh: a) *Ow theylu, PO* b) *An mor.*

3a gradh: a) *Da yw gweles moy a henwyn-stret diwythek yn Kernow. Yw lemmyn an termyn rag sevel arwoedhyow-fordh ha henwyn-tre yn Kernewek par dell welir yn Kembra ha Breten Vyghan. PO* b) *Kernow a dal bos aswonys yn soedhogel avel an pympes kenedhel y'n Ruvaneth Unys par dell vedha yn oesow kyns. Osta unnver gans an tybyans ma?*

4a gradh: An destenn rag an dadhel a vydh dannvenys dhe bub ombrofyer wosa an linenn-varow omrolya ha dhe'n lyha diw seythun kyns an apposyans.

An apposyans war anow a vydh 50% a'n merkyow.

Dydhyasow an apposyans war anow:

A) Kernow Est, Kelliwik, dy'Yow 23^a a vis-Me 2019, rag 2^a ha 3^a gradh (kresenn hag eur dhe vos avisys).

B) Kernow West, Rysrudh, dy'Sadorn 25^{es} a vis-Me 2019, rag 2^a ha 3^a gradh (kresenn hag eur dhe vos avisys).

C) City Lit, Loundres, dy'Sadorn 15^{ves} a vis-Metheven 2019.

D) 4^a gradh, dy'Sadorn 18^{ves} a vis-Me 2019, 10.30 (Lys Kernow avel defowt, mes eur ha kresenn a vydh afydhs).

Ombrofyoryon ha ragdha bos an dydhyasow ma anpossybyl a dal kestava orth Skrifennyas an Apposyansow.

Rag ombrofyar: Ombrofyoryon a dal kowlwul an form-omrolya ha'y dhannvon kyns an 15^{ves} a vis Ebryl 2019 dhe Skrifennyas an Apposyansow:

Tony Hak

Skrifennyas an Apposyansow

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**Cornish Language Board
Examinations Committee
Information for candidates 2019**

Written examinations will be held at 10 a.m. on the 15th June 2019 in the following centres:

Liskeard School; Lys Kernow Truro; City Lit. London.

Arrangements will be made for overseas candidates.

The 4th grade Paper II will be held at 10 a.m. on the 22nd June at Lys Kernow, Truro.

Costs (including the oral examination):

1st grade: £5, 1 paper, 2 hours;

2nd grade: £10, 1 paper, 2½ hours;

3rd grade: £15, 1 paper, 3 hours;

4th grade: £25, Paper I Language, 3 hours

Paper II Literature and History, 3 hours

Only one grade per year is allowed.

Oral Examinations: Grade 1 role play; listening comprehension; unprepared spoken; prepared spoken*. **Grade 2** role play; listening comprehension; unprepared spoken. **Grade 3** role play; listening comprehension; unprepared spoken; prepared spoken*. **Grade 4** listening comprehension; discussion on specified topic*, general conversation.

Read the examination syllabus on the next page.

**Topics for the special conversation:*

1st grade: a) *My family, OR b) The sea.*

3rd grade: a) *It is good to see more more bilingual street names in Cornwall. Is now the time to put up road signs and place names in Cornish as we see in Wales an Brittany. OR b) Cornwall should be officially recognised as the fifth nation in the United Kingdom as it was in previous times. Do you agree with this idea?*

4th grade: The discussion subject will be sent to each candidate after the enrolment deadline has passed and no less than two weeks before the examination.

The oral examinations will be 50% of the marks.

Dates of the oral examination:

A) East Cornwall, Callington, Thursday 23rd May 2019, for 2nd and 3rd grade (centre and time to be advised).

B) West Cornwall, Redruth, Saturday 25th May 2019, for 2nd and 3rd grade (centre and time to be advised).

C) City Lit, London, Saturday 15th June 2019, all grades.

D) 4th grade Saturday 18th May 2019, 10.30 (Lys Kernow by default, but time and centre will be confirmed).

Candidates for whom these dates are impossible should contact the Examinations Secretary.

To enter: Candidates must complete the enrolment form and send it by 15th April 2019 to the Examinations Secretary:

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Kesva an Taves Kernewek

Syllabus 2019

First Grade	Second Grade	Fourth Grade
<p>Nouns: Basic vocabulary, Plurals, Possession.</p> <p>Adjectives: Basic vocabulary, Intensive adjectives.</p> <p>Pronouns: Personal, Possessive, Including direct object pronouns with <i>gul</i>. Suffixed pronouns,</p> <p>Prepositions: basic, Declensions of <i>gans</i>, <i>dhe</i> and <i>rag</i>.</p> <p>Demonstratives: Pronouns, Adjectives.</p> <p>Indicative tenses of verbs: <i>Bos</i>: Present tense, Imperfect tense, Present and past Continuous. <i>Gul</i>: Present tense, Preterite tense. <i>Mynnes</i>: Present tense, <i>Galloes</i>: Present tense. Other common verbs, infinitive and 3rd p s only.</p> <p>Particles: <i>ny(ns)</i>, <i>na(g)</i>, <i>a</i>, <i>y(th)</i>.</p> <p>Imperative mood: 2nd p sing. and 2nd p pl., common verbs, other verbs with 'gul'</p> <p>Conjunctions: <i>ha(g)</i>, <i>mes</i>, <i>po</i>.</p> <p>Interrogative: Pronouns, Adjectives.</p> <p>Idioms: with <i>bos</i>.</p> <p><i>Numbers</i>: Cardinal and ordinals 0 – 100.</p> <p>Other: Seasons, Months, Days, Time, Weather, Greetings, Simple place names, Direct speech <i>yn-medh</i>.</p>	<p>All grammar for Grade 1 plus 2nd mutation and common causes.</p> <p>Possessive adjectives, 3rd mutation.</p> <p>Suffixed and infixed pronouns.</p> <p>Conjunctions <i>na</i>, <i>an keth ha</i>, <i>kepar ha</i>, <i>pan</i>, <i>dell</i>, <i>mar</i>, <i>kyns</i>, <i>wosa</i>.</p> <p>Particles <i>a</i>, <i>ny</i>, <i>na</i>, <i>y</i>.</p> <p>Prepositions and their declensions <i>war</i>, <i>heb</i>, <i>yn</i>.</p> <p>Adverbs including with <i>yn</i>.</p> <p>Comparative and superlative of adjectives and adverbs <i>ages</i>, <i>avel</i>, <i>mar</i>.</p> <p>Verbs: <i>bos</i> imperfect, future. <i>Gul</i>: preterite, 3rd ps imperfect. <i>Mynnes</i>: preterite, 3rd ps. <i>Galloes</i>: preterite, 3rd ps. <i>Mos</i>: present, preterite, 3rd ps. <i>Dos</i>: present, preterite, 3rd ps.</p> <p>Other common verbs, present and past participles. <i>prag</i>, <i>prag na</i> and replies with <i>drefenn/rag</i>, <i>drefenn na/rag na</i></p> <p>Cardinal and ordinal numbers.</p> <p>Idioms: <i>ass</i>, <i>nans</i>, <i>gwell yw dhymm</i> etc.</p> <p>Third Grade</p> <p>All grammar for grades 1 and 2 plus All mutations.</p> <p>Indicative tenses of common verbs, imperative and conditional moods, Passive, <i>y'm beus</i>, present participle with <i>orth</i>.</p> <p>Inflected and separable prepositions.</p> <p>Coordinating and subordinating conjunctions.</p> <p>Relative, adverbial and other subordinate clauses.</p> <p>Further adjectives and adverbs including adjectival and adverbial phrases, adjectival endings.</p>	<p>The full grammatical contents of 'A Grammar of Modern Cornish' (third edition) by Wella Brown and/or 'Cornish Simplified and Supplements' by A. S. D. Smith.</p> <p>Prescribed texts: For the 2019 examination these are: 1 <i>Toll y'n Fordh and Kerdh dhe Benn an Vre</i> from <i>Hwedhlow a-dhiworth an Orsedh</i>. 2 <i>Passhyon agan Arloedh Verses 162-259</i>.</p> <p>Paper One will be a language paper; paper two will consist of a) prescribed texts and b) History of the Cornish Language and Literature</p> <p>A copy of the full specification may be obtained from the website of Kesva an Taves Kernewek at: www.kesva.org/examinations</p> <p>Texts and other publications are available from Kowethas an Yeth Kernewek. E-mail kowethas@hotmail.co.uk or telephone 01736 811083 for details.</p>  <p>Kesva an Taves Kernewek Cornish Language Board</p>